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NARCOTIC DRUGS

Single convention on narcotic drugs, 1961. Done at New York March 30, 1961; entered into force December 13, 1964; for the United States June 24, 1967.¹
18 UST 1407; TIAS 6298; 520 UNTS 204.

Protocol amending the single convention on narcotic drugs, 1961. Done at Geneva March 25, 1972; entered into force August 8, 1975.
26 UST 1439; TIAS 8118; 976 UNTS 3.

States which are parties:

Afghanistan *
Algeria ²
Antigua & Barbuda
Argentina ^{2 3}
Australia ⁴
Austria ⁵
Azerbaijan *
Bahamas, The
Bangladesh ²
Barbados
Belarus ²
Belgium ⁶
Belize ⁷
Benin
Botswana
Brazil ⁶
Brunei
Bulgaria
Burkina Faso *
Burma ²
Cameroon
Canada ⁶
Chad *
Chile
China (Taiwan) ^{2 8}
Colombia
Congo *
Congo, Dem. Rep.
Costa Rica
Cote d'Ivoire
Croatia
Cuba ⁶
Cyprus
Czech Rep. ²
Denmark
Djibouti
Dominica
Dominican Rep.
Ecuador
Egypt
El Salvador *
Eritrea
Ethiopia ⁹
Fiji
Finland
France ^{2 10}
Gabon *
Gambia, The *
German Dem. Rep. ^{2 11}
Germany, Fed. Rep. ¹¹
Ghana *
Greece ⁶
Grenada ⁷
Guatemala

Guinea *
Guinea-Bissau
Guyana *
Haiti
Holy See
Honduras
Hong Kong ^{12 *}
Hungary ²
Iceland
India ^{2 6}
Indonesia ²
Iran
Iraq
Ireland
Israel ⁶
Italy
Jamaica
Japan
Jordan
Kazakhstan
Kenya
Kiribati ⁷
Korea
Kuwait
Kyrgyz Rep. *
Laos *
Latvia
Lebanon
Lesotho
Liberia *
Libya
Liechtenstein
Lithuania *
Luxembourg
Macao ^{12 *}
Macedonia
Madagascar
Malawi
Malaysia
Mali
Marshall Is. *
Mauritius
Mexico ⁶
Micronesia *
Moldova
Monaco
Mongolia
Morocco
Mozambique *
Nauru ^{2 7}
Netherlands ¹³
New Zealand ¹⁴
Nicaragua *
Niger
Nigeria *
Norway
Oman *
Pakistan ²
Panama ⁶
Papua New Guinea ²
Paraguay
Peru ⁶
Philippines
Poland ²
Portugal
Romania ^{2 6}
Russian Fed.
St. Kitts & Nevis
St. Lucia *
St. Vincent & the Grenadines
San Marino
Sao Tome & Principe *
Saudi Arabia *
Senegal
Serbia and Montenegro

Seychelles ⁷
Singapore
Slovak Rep. ²
Solomon Is. *
Somalia *
South Africa ²
Spain
Sri Lanka
Sudan
Suriname
Sweden
Switzerland
Syrian Arab Rep.
Thailand
Togo
Tonga
Trinidad & Tobago
Tunisia
Turkey
Turkmenistan *
Tuvalu ⁷
Uganda
Ukraine ²
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps. ^{2 15 *}
United Kingdom ¹⁶
United States ¹⁷
Uruguay
Venezuela
Viet-Nam ¹⁸
Yugoslavia ^{6 19}
Zambia
Zimbabwe *

NOTES:

* Not party to the 1972 protocol.

¹ The single convention on narcotic drugs replaced as between the contracting parties the following conventions to which the United States is a party:

- (a) Convention of January 23, 1912 relating to the suppression of the abuse of opium and other drugs (38 Stat. 1912; TS 612; 1 Bevans 855; 8 LNTS 187), as amended by the protocol of December 11, 1946 (61 Stat. 2230, 62 Stat. 1796; TIAS 1671, 1859; 4 Bevans 267; 12 UNTS 179).
- (b) Convention of July 13, 1931 for limiting the manufacture and regulating the distribution of narcotic drugs (48 Stat. 1543; TS 863; 3 Bevans 1; 139 LNTS 301), as amended by the protocol of December 11, 1946 (61 Stat. 2230, 62 Stat. 1796; TIAS 1671, 1859; 4 Bevans 267; 12 UNTS 179).
- (c) Protocol bringing under international control drugs outside the scope of the convention of July 13, 1931, as amended (see above) (2 UST 1629; TIAS 2308; 44 UNTS 277).
- (d) Protocol for limiting and regulating the cultivation of the poppy plant, the production of, international and wholesale trade in, and use of opium (14 UST 10; TIAS 5273; 456 UNTS 3).

Parties to (or otherwise obligated under) the above conventions and protocols which are not parties to the single convention of 1961 include: Albania (1912, 1931, 1948); Cambodia (1912, 1931, 1953); Central African Republic (1912, 1931, 1948, 1953); Congo (1912, 1931, 1948, 1953); Estonia (1912, 1931); Tanzania (1931, 1948); Western Samoa (1948, 1953).

² With reservation(s).

NARCOTIC DRUGS (Cont'd)

³ With statement.

⁴ Applicable to the non-metropolitan territories for the international relations of which Australia is responsible.

⁵ With declaration(s).

⁶ With reservation(s) to the 1972 protocol.

⁷ See under country heading in the bilateral section for information concerning acceptance of treaty obligations.

⁸ The Taiwan authorities have adhered to the 1961 convention. See note under CHINA (Taiwan) in bilateral section.

⁹ See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

¹⁰ Applicable to the whole of the territory of the French Republic.

¹¹ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

¹² CHINA is not a party to these treaties but has made them applicable to Hong Kong and Macao.

¹³ Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

¹⁴ Applicable to the Cook Is. (including Niue) and Tokelau Is.

¹⁵ See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

¹⁶ Applicable to Anguilla, Bailiwicks of Guernsey and Jersey, Bermuda, British Virgin Is., Cayman Is., Falkland Is. and dependencies, Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, St. Helena, Turks and Caicos Is.

¹⁷ Applicable to all areas for the international relations of which the United States is responsible.

¹⁸ See Vietnam footnote under AUTOMOTIVE TRAFFIC: convention of September 19, 1949 (3 UST 3008; TIAS 2487; 125 UNTS 22).

¹⁹ See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Convention on psychotropic substances. Done at Vienna February 21, 1971; entered into force August 16, 1976; for the United States July 15, 1980.

32 UST 543; TIAS 9725; 1019 UNTS 175.

States which are parties:

Afghanistan ¹

Albania

Algeria

Antigua & Barbuda

Argentina ¹

Armenia

Australia

Austria

Azerbaijan

Bahamas

Bahrain ¹

Bangladesh

Barbados

Belarus ¹

Belgium

Belize

Benin

Bolivia

Bosnia-Herzegovina

Botswana

Brazil ¹

Brunei

Bulgaria

Burkina Faso

Burma

Burundi

Cameroon

Canada ¹

Cape Verde

Central African Rep.

Chad

Chile

China ^{1 2}

Colombia

Comoros

Congo

Congo, Dem. Rep.

Costa Rica

Cote d'Ivoire

Croatia

Cuba ¹

Cyprus

Czech Rep.

Denmark

Djibouti

Dominica

Dominican Rep.

Ecuador

Egypt ¹

El Salvador

Eritrea

Estonia

Ethiopia ³

Fiji

Finland

France ^{1 4}

Gabon

Gambia

Georgia

German Dem. Rep. ^{1 5}

Germany, Fed. Rep. ^{1 5}

Ghana

Greece

Grenada

Guatemala

Guinea

Guinea-Bissau

Guyana

Hungary ¹

Iceland

India ¹

Indonesia

Iran

Iraq ¹

Ireland

Israel

Italy

Jamaica

Japan

Jordan

Kazakhstan

Kenya

Korea, Rep.

Kuwait

Kyrgyz Rep.

Laos

Latvia

Lebanon

Lesotho

Libya ¹

Liechtenstein

Lithuania

Luxembourg

Macedonia

Madagascar

Malawi

Malaysia

Maldives

Mali

Malta

Marshall Is.

Mauritania

Mauritius

Mexico ¹

Micronesia

Moldova

Monaco

Mongolia

Morocco

Mozambique

Namibia

Netherlands

New Zealand ⁶

Nicaragua

Niger

Nigeria

Norway

Oman ⁷

Pakistan

Palau

Panama

Papua New Guinea ¹

Paraguay

Peru ¹

Philippines

Poland ¹

Portugal

Qatar

Romania

Russian Fed.

Rwanda

St. Kitts & Nevis

St. Lucia

St. Vincent & the Grenadines

San Marino

Sao Tome & Principe

Saudi Arabia

Senegal

Serbia and Montenegro

Seychelles

Sierra Leone

Singapore

Slovak Rep.

Slovenia

Somalia

South Africa ¹

Spain

Sri Lanka

Sudan

Suriname

Swaziland

Sweden

Switzerland

Syrian Arab Rep.

Tajikistan

Tanzania

Thailand

Togo

Tonga

Trinidad & Tobago

Tunisia ¹

Turkey ¹

Turkmenistan

Uganda

Ukraine ¹

United Arab Emirates

United Kingdom ⁸

United States ¹

Uruguay

Uzbekistan

Vatican City

NARCOTIC DRUGS (Cont'd)

Venezuela
Viet Nam
Yemen
Yugoslavia^{1 9}
Zambia
Zimbabwe

NOTES:

¹ With reservation(s).

² Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao. With declaration. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

³ See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

⁴ Applicable throughout the territory of the French Republic (European and overseas departments and territories).

⁵ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

⁶ Applicable to Niue and Tokelau.

⁷ With declaration(s).

⁸ Extended to Anguilla, Bermuda, British Antarctic Territory, Cayman Is., Falkland Is., Gibraltar, Montserrat, South Georgia and South Sandwich Is., and Turks and Caicos Is.

⁹ See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

United Nations convention against illicit traffic in narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances, with annex and final act. Done at Vienna December 20, 1988; entered into force November 11, 1990.

TIAS

Parties:

Afghanistan
Albania
Algeria
Andorra
Antigua & Barbuda
Argentina
Armenia
Australia
Austria¹
Azerbaijan
Bahamas
Bahrain²
Bangladesh
Barbados
Belarus
Belgium
Belize
Benin
Bhutan
Bolivia²
Bosnia-Herzegovina
Botswana
Brazil
Brunei²
Bulgaria
Burkina Faso
Burma²
Burundi
Cameroon
Canada
Cape Verde
Central African Rep.
Chad
Chile

China^{1 3}
Colombia
Comoros
Congo
Costa Rica
Cote d'Ivoire
Croatia
Cuba
Cyprus¹
Czech Rep.
Denmark¹
Djibouti
Dominica
Dominican Rep.
Ecuador
Egypt
El Salvador
Eritrea
Estonia
Ethiopia
European Economic Community
Fiji
Finland
France²
Gambia
Georgia
German Dem. Rep.⁴
Germany^{1 4}
Ghana
Greece
Grenada
Guatemala
Guinea
Guinea-Bissau
Guyana
Haiti
Honduras
Hungary
Iceland
India
Indonesia
Iran
Iraq
Ireland
Israel
Italy
Jamaica
Japan
Jordan
Kazakhstan
Kenya
Korea
Kuwait
Kyrgyz Rep.
Laos
Latvia
Lebanon
Lesotho
Libya
Lithuania^{1 2}
Luxembourg
Macedonia
Madagascar
Malawi
Malaysia¹
Maldives
Mali
Malta
Mauritania
Mauritius
Mexico
Micronesia
Moldova
Monaco
Mongolia

Morocco
Mozambique
Nepal
Netherlands^{2 5}
New Zealand
Nicaragua
Niger
Nigeria
Norway
Oman
Pakistan
Panama
Paraguay
Peru
Philippines
Poland
Portugal
Qatar
Romania
Russian Fed.
Rwanda
St. Kitts & Nevis
St. Lucia
St. Vincent & the Grenadines
San Marino
Sao Tome & Principe
Saudi Arabia²
Senegal
Serbia and Montenegro
Seychelles
Sierra Leone
Singapore^{1 2}
Slovak Rep.
Slovenia
South Africa
Spain
Sri Lanka
Sudan
Suriname
Swaziland
Sweden¹
Syria¹
Tajikistan
Tanzania
Thailand
Togo
Tonga
Trinidad & Tobago
Tunisia
Turkey
Turkmenistan
Uganda
Ukraine
United Arab Emirates
United Kingdom^{2 6}
United States¹
Uruguay
Uzbekistan
Venezuela¹
Viet Nam
Yemen
Yugoslavia⁷
Zambia
Zimbabwe

NOTES:

¹ With declaration(s).

² With reservation(s).

³ Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao. With declaration. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

⁴ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

⁵ For the Kingdom in Europe.

⁶ Extended to Isle of Man.

NARCOTIC DRUGS (Cont'd)

⁷ See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Declaration of Cartagena concerning the production of, trafficking in and demand for illicit drugs. Signed at Cartagena February 15, 1990; entered into force February 15, 1990. TIAS 12411.

Parties:

Bolivia
Colombia
Peru
United States

Memorandum of understanding concerning co-operation in the fight against illicit trafficking of narcotic drugs through the use of equipment and personnel based at Great Inagua and such other bases as may be established in the Turks and Caicos Islands, with annexes. Signed at Washington July 12, 1990; entered into force July 12, 1990.

TIAS

Parties:

Bahamas
Turks & Caicos Is.
United States

NATIONALITY

Protocol relating to military obligations in certain cases of double nationality. Concluded at The Hague April 12, 1930; entered into force May 25, 1937.

50 Stat. 1317; TS 913; 2 Bevans 1049; 178 LNTS 227.

States which are parties:

Australia¹
Austria
Belgium
Brazil
Burma
Colombia
Cuba²
Cyprus
El Salvador
Fiji
India²
Kiribati
Lesotho
Malawi
Malta
Mauritania
Mauritius
Netherlands³
Niger
Nigeria
South Africa²
Swaziland
Sweden
United Kingdom⁴
United States

NOTES:

¹ Extended to Norfolk Is.

² With reservation.

³ Extended to Curacao.

⁴ Extended to all parts of the British Empire not separate members of League of Nations.

Convention on the nationality of women. Signed at Montevideo December 26, 1933; entered into force August 29, 1934.

49 Stat. 2957; TS 875; 3 Bevans 141.

States which are parties:

Argentina
Brazil
Chile
Colombia
Costa Rica
Cuba
Dominica
Ecuador
Guatemala
Honduras¹
Mexico¹
Nicaragua
Panama
United States¹
Uruguay

NOTE:

¹ With reservation.

NORTH ATLANTIC ICE PATROL

(See under MARITIME
MATTERS)

NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO)

(See also PATENTS)

For parties to the following indented agreements, see APPENDIX C.

North Atlantic Treaty. Signed at Washington April 4, 1949; entered into force August 24, 1949.

63 Stat. 2241; TIAS 1964; 4 Bevans 828; 34 UNTS 243.

Protocol to the North Atlantic Treaty on the accession of Greece and Turkey. Done at London October 17, 1951; entered into force February 15, 1952.

3 UST 43; TIAS 2390; 126 UNTS 350.

Protocol to the North Atlantic Treaty on the accession of the Federal Republic of Germany. Signed at Paris October 23, 1954; entered into force May 5, 1955.

6 UST 5707; TIAS 3428; 243 UNTS 308.

Protocol to the North Atlantic Treaty on the accession of Spain. Signed at Brussels December 10, 1981; entered into force May 29, 1982.

TIAS 10564.

Protocol to the North Atlantic Treaty on the accession of the Czech Republic. Signed at

Brussels December 16, 1997; entered into force December 4, 1998.

TIAS

Protocol to the North Atlantic Treaty on the accession of Hungary. Signed at Brussels December 16, 1997; entered into force December 4, 1998.

TIAS

Protocol to the North Atlantic Treaty on the accession of Poland. Signed at Brussels December 16, 1997; entered into force December 4, 1998.

TIAS

Agreement between the parties to the North Atlantic Treaty regarding the status of their forces. Signed at London June 19, 1951; entered into force August 23, 1953.

4 UST 1792; TIAS 2846; 199 UNTS 67.

Agreement to supplement the agreement of June 19, 1951 between the parties to the North Atlantic Treaty regarding the status of their forces with respect to foreign forces stationed in the Federal Republic of Germany, with protocol of signature.¹ Signed at Bonn August 3, 1959; entered into force July 1, 1963.

14 UST 531; TIAS 5351; 481 UNTS 262.

Amendments:

October 21, 1971 (24 UST 2355; TIAS 7759).

May 18, 1981 (34 UST 405; TIAS 10367).²

March 18, 1993.

March 18, 1993.

May 16, 1994.

Agreement on the status of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, national representatives, and international staff.³ Done at Ottawa September 20, 1951; entered into force May 18, 1954.

5 UST 1087; TIAS 2992; 200 UNTS 3.

Protocol on the status of International Military Headquarters. Signed at Paris August 28, 1952; entered into force April 10, 1954.

5 UST 870; TIAS 2978; 200 UNTS 340.

NOTES:

¹ For the agreement implementing paragraph 5 of article 45, see 14 UST 670; TIAS 5351; 481 UNTS 551. For administrative agreement to article 60, see 14 UST 677; TIAS 5351; 481 UNTS 565. See also TIAS 5352 under GERMANY-DEFENSE in bilateral section.

² Effective April 1, 1974.

³ See also NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION in bilateral section.

INTERNATIONAL MILITARY HEADQUARTERS—FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Agreement on the special conditions applicable to the establishment and operation of the International Military Headquarters in the Federal Republic of Germany, with protocol and ex-

NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) (Cont'd)

change of notes. Signed at Paris March 13, 1967 by the Federal Republic of Germany and the Chairman of the Delegation of the Supreme Headquarters Allied Powers in Europe; entered into force December 21, 1969. 29 UST 879; TIAS 8854.

Agreement regarding making available by the armed forces of the United States and the United Kingdom of accommodation to International Military Headquarters of North Atlantic Treaty Organization in the Federal Republic of Germany. Done at Bonn February 7, 1969; entered into force December 21, 1969. 20 UST 4050; TIAS 6791; 737 UNTS 175.

States which are parties:
Germany, Fed. Rep.¹
United Kingdom
United States

NOTE:

¹ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Agreement regarding the status of personnel of sending states attached to an International Military Headquarters of North Atlantic Treaty Organization in the Federal Republic of Germany. Done at Bonn February 7, 1969; entered into force December 21, 1969. 20 UST 4055; TIAS 6792; 737 UNTS 161.

States which are parties:
Belgium
Canada
Germany, Fed. Rep.¹
Netherlands
United Kingdom
United States

NOTE:

¹ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

COOPERATIVE AGREEMENTS (See also PATENTS)

Agreement between the parties to the North Atlantic Treaty for cooperation regarding atomic information. Done at Paris June 18, 1964; entered into force March 12, 1965. 16 UST 109; TIAS 5768; 542 UNTS 145.

States which are parties:
Belgium
Canada
Czech Rep.
Denmark
France
Germany, Fed. Rep.¹
Greece
Hungary
Iceland
Italy
Luxembourg
Netherlands
Norway

Poland
Portugal
Spain
Turkey
United Kingdom
United States

NOTE:

¹ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

North Atlantic Treaty Organization agreement on the communication of technical information for defense purposes. Done at Brussels October 19, 1970; entered into force February 7, 1971. 22 UST 347; TIAS 7064; 800 UNTS 5.

States which are parties:

Belgium
Canada
Czech Rep.
Denmark
France¹
Germany, Fed. Rep.²
Greece
Hungary
Italy
Netherlands³
Norway
Poland
Spain
Turkey
United Kingdom
United States

NOTES:

¹ With statement.

² See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

³ Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

Memorandum of understanding for the international development of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization sea gnat system, with annexes. Dated December 8, 1976; entered into force January 10, 1977.

28 UST 8897; TIAS 8776.

States which are parties:

Germany, Fed. Rep.¹
Norway
United Kingdom
United States

NOTE:

¹ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Memorandum of understanding for the co-operative support of the NATO seasprow missile system, with exhibit. Done May 20, 1977; entered into force May 31, 1977. 29 UST 1103; TIAS 8870.

States which are parties:

Belgium
Denmark
Germany, Fed. Rep.¹
Italy
Netherlands
Norway
United States

NOTE:

¹ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Agreement concerning helicopter pilot training in the United States under the scope of EURO/NATO training, with annexes. Signed at Washington July 14, Bonn August 10, The Hague September 1, Copenhagen September 27 and Oslo October 10, 1977; entered into force October 10, 1977.

29 UST 5555; TIAS 9128.

States which are parties:

Denmark
Germany, Fed. Rep.¹
Netherlands
Norway
United States

NOTE:

¹ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Memorandum of understanding for international collaboration on the NATO explosion resistant multi-influence sweep system (ERMISS). Done April 5, 1978; entered into force April 25, 1978; for the United States August 24, 1978.

30 UST 1170; TIAS 9244.

States which are parties:

France
Germany, Fed. Rep.¹
Netherlands
United Kingdom
United States

NOTE:

¹ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Memorandum of understanding for the cooperative support of the 76/62 OTO Melara Compact Gun (OMCG), with annexes. Done October 24, 1978; entered into force October 24, 1978; for the United States July 17, 1979.

TIAS

States which are parties:

Denmark
Germany, Fed. Rep.¹
Greece
Italy
Netherlands
Turkey
United States

Amendments:

May 30, June 22, August 24 and November 8, 1990.

June 14, July 5, October 9 and December 3, 1991 and February 5, 1992.

NOTE:

¹ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Memorandum of understanding concerning co-operative full-scale engineering development of an advanced surface-to-air missile system, with annexes. Signed April 24, May 9, 18 and July 6, 1979; entered into force July 6, 1979.

TIAS 12256.

States which are parties:

Denmark
Germany, Fed. Rep.¹
United States

NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) (Cont'd)

NOTE:

¹See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Memorandum of understanding concerning the EURO-NATO Joint Jet Pilot Training (ENJJPT) Program. Signed at Brussels December 9, 1980; entered into force December 9, 1980.

32 UST 4259; TIAS 9947.

States which are parties:

Belgium
Canada
Denmark
Germany, Fed. Rep.¹
Greece
Italy
Netherlands
Norway
Portugal
Turkey
United Kingdom
United States

Amendments:

December 6, 1991.

January 31, March 20, April 9, May 5, July 17, August 14, September 9, October 19 and November 3, 1992, January 15, March 16 and April 15, 1993.

November 3, 1993, January 11, February 4 and 16, April 1 and 28, May 11 and 25, June 6 and 28, July 20 and October 4, 1994.

March 17, 29 and 30, April 27, June 16 and 30, July 27 and September 19, 1995 (TIAS 12692).

NOTE:

¹See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Memorandum of understanding for coproduction and sale of modular thermal imaging systems (MOD FLIR) and their components, with annex.¹ Signed at Bonn, The Hague and Washington February 12, May 21 and December 22, 1981; entered into force December 22, 1981.

35 UST 3687; TIAS 10877.

States which are parties:

Germany, Fed. Rep.²
Netherlands
United States

NOTES:

¹See also under GERMANY, FED. REP-DEFENSE in bilateral section.

²See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Memorandum of understanding concerning general arrangements for the collaborative development and production of a modular stand-off weapon system. Signed June 12-July 24, 1987; entered into force July 24, 1987.

TIAS

Parties:

Canada

France

Germany, Fed. Rep.¹

Italy

Spain

United Kingdom

United States

NOTE:

¹See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Memorandum of understanding concerning a NATO anti-air warfare system (NAAWS), with annex. Signed September 11-October 19, 1987; entered into force October 19, 1987.

TIAS

Parties:

Canada
Germany, Fed. Rep.¹
Netherlands
Spain
United Kingdom
United States

NOTE:

¹See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Memorandum of understanding for the project definition phase of a NATO frigate replacement for the 1990s (NFR 90). Signed October 20, 1987 and January 23 and 25, 1988; entered into force January 25, 1988.

TIAS

Parties:

Canada
France
Germany, Fed. Rep.¹
Italy
Netherlands
Spain
United Kingdom
United States

NOTE:

¹See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Memorandum of understanding concerning a cooperative project for the establishment, operation, management and support of the NATO Insensitive Munitions Information Center (NIMIC), with annexes. Signed at Brussels October 24, 1990; entered into force October 24, 1990.

TIAS

Amendments:

October 6, 12, 17 and 25 and November 2, 1994.

March 15, 28 and 29, 1995.

March 15, 28 and 29 and April 4 and 10, 1995.

March 15, 28 and 29 and April 4 and 12, 1995.

March 29, April 2, 9, 16, 18, 22 and 30 and June 13, 1996.

April 7, 20, 21, 26 and 27 and May 6, 18 and 21, 1999.

Agreement to provide for the accession of Spain to the memorandum of understanding of May 20, 1977, for the cooperative support of the NATO seasparrow surface missile system.

Signed at Hamburg October 4, 8 and 14, 1991; entered into force October 14, 1991.

TIAS

Parties:

Australia
Belgium
Canada
Denmark
Germany
Greece
Italy
Netherlands
Norway
Portugal
Spain
Turkey
United States

Administrative agreement to implement article 60 of the agreement of August 3, 1959, as amended, to supplement the agreement between the parties to the North Atlantic Treaty regarding the status of their forces with respect to foreign forces stationed in the Federal Republic of Germany. Done at Bonn March 18, 1993; entered into force March 29, 1998.

TIAS

Agreement on the status of missions and representatives of third states to the North Atlantic Treaty Organization. Done at Brussels September 14, 1994; entered into force March 28, 1997.

TIAS

Parties:

Belgium
Canada
Czech Rep.
Denmark
Germany¹
Hungary
Italy
Netherlands
Norway
Poland
Spain
Turkey
United Kingdom
United States

NOTE:

¹With declaration(s).

Addendum to the memorandum of understanding of May 20, 1977 for cooperative support of the NATO seasparrow surface missile system concerning the cooperative engineering and manufacturing development of the evolved seasparrow missile, with annexes and related letter. Signed at Washington April 26 and June 16, 1995; entered into force June 16, 1995.

TIAS

Agreement among the States Parties to the North Atlantic Treaty and other States participating in the Partnership for Peace regarding the status of their forces. Done at Brussels June 19, 1995; entered into force January 13, 1996.

TIAS 12666.

Parties:

Albania
Austria¹
Azerbaijan
Belgium

NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) (Cont'd)

Bulgaria
Canada
Czech Rep.
Denmark²
Estonia
Finland³
France
Georgia
Germany⁴
Greece
Hungary
Italy
Kazakhstan
Latvia
Lithuania
Luxembourg
Macedonia
Moldova
Netherlands^{5,6}
Norway⁶
Poland
Portugal
Romania
Slovak Rep.
Slovenia
Spain
Sweden⁶
Turkey
Ukraine
United Kingdom⁶
United States
Uzbekistan

NOTES:

- ¹ With statement(s).
² Not applicable to the Faroe Is. or to Greenland.
³ With declaration(s).
⁴ With understanding(s).
⁵ For the Kingdom in Europe.
⁶ With reservation(s).

Memorandum of understanding on the establishment and operation of the International Planning and Coordination Staff for the Multi-national Reaction Forces (Air) of NATO – Reaction Force Air Staff, with annexes. Signed at Casteau July 20, 24, 25 and 28 and August 1, 10 and 15, 1995; entered into force August 15, 1995.
TIAS

Memorandum of understanding concerning the establishment, mission, financing, administration and status of Headquarters 5 Allied Tactical Air Force (HQ 5 ATAF), with annexes. Signed at Casteau September 25, 26, 29 and October 2, 1995; entered into force October 2, 1995; effective January 1, 1994.
TIAS 12694.

Memorandum of understanding concerning the manning, funding and support of NATO Southern Region Maritime Sub-Principal Sub-ordinate Command Headquarters of Commander Gibraltar Mediterranean (HQ GIBMED), Commander Maritime Air Forces

Mediterranean (HQ MARAIRMED), Commander Central Mediterranean (HQ MEDCENT), Commander Eastern Mediterranean (HQ MEDEAST), Commander Northeast Mediterranean (HQ MEDNOREAST) and Commander Submarines Mediterranean (HQ SUBMED), with annexes. Signed at Casteau September 27 and October 2, 1995; entered into force October 2, 1995; effective January 1, 1994.
TIAS 12695.

Memorandum of understanding concerning a feasibility study for a NATO influence mine-sweeping system (NIMS), with annexes. Signed at Haakonvern, Ottawa, Paris and Washington December 4 and 5, 1995, March 11 and June 3, 1996; entered into force June 3, 1996.
TIAS
Parties:
Canada
France
Norway
United States

Memorandum of understanding covering a feasibility study for a NATO submarine rescue system (NSRS). Signed at Bristol, Oslo, Washington, Rome and Paris February 21 and 29, March 15 and 22 and June 12, 1996; entered into force June 12, 1996.
TIAS
Parties:
France
Italy
Norway
United Kingdom
United States

Memorandum of understanding covering subphase two of the design and development phase of the NATO improved link eleven (NILE) project, with annex and related letter. Signed at Quebec, Bristol, Rome, Bonn, The Hague, Washington and Paris May 24, June 5, 6 and 11 and July 2 and 8, 1996; entered into force July 2, 1996.
TIAS
Parties:
Canada
France
Germany
Italy
Netherlands
United Kingdom
United States

Agreement between the parties to the North Atlantic Treaty for the security of information, with annexes. Done at Brussels March 6, 1997; entered into force August 16, 1998.
TIAS

Parties:
Belgium
Canada
Czech Rep.
Denmark
France
Germany
Greece
Hungary
Netherlands¹
Norway
Poland

Portugal
Turkey
United Kingdom
United States

NOTE:

- ¹ For the Kingdom in Europe.

Memorandum of understanding concerning co-operation on a NATO transatlantic advanced radar project definition phase. Signed at Washington, Belgium, Canada, Denmark and Norway September 5, October 2, 5, 10 and 11, 2000; entered into force October 11, 2000.

TIAS
Parties:
Belgium
Canada
Denmark
Norway
United States

Memorandum of understanding concerning the in-service support phase of the NATO improved link eleven project, with annexes. Signed at Washington, Ottawa, Paris, Koblenz, Rome and London June 13, 18, 20, 27 and July 2, 2002; entered into force July 2, 2002.
TIAS
Parties:
Canada
France
Germany
Italy
United Kingdom
United States

NUCLEAR ACCIDENTS

Convention on early notification of a nuclear accident. Done at Vienna September 26, 1986; entered into force October 27, 1986; for the United States October 20, 1988.

TIAS
Parties:
Albania
Algeria
Argentina¹
Armenia
Australia
Austria
Bangladesh
Belarus¹
Belgium
Bolivia
Bosnia–Herzegovina
Brazil
Bulgaria¹
Burma
Canada
China¹
Colombia
Costa Rica
Croatia
Cuba¹
Cyprus
Czech Rep.
Denmark
Egypt¹
Estonia
Finland
Food and Agriculture Organization¹

NUCLEAR ACCIDENTS (Cont'd)

France¹
 German Dem. Rep.^{1 2}
 Germany, Fed. Rep.^{1 2}
 Greece
 Guatemala
 Hungary
 Iceland
 India¹
 Indonesia¹
 Iran
 Iraq¹
 Ireland
 Israel¹
 Italy¹
 Japan
 Jordan
 Korea
 Kuwait
 Latvia
 Lebanon
 Liechtenstein
 Lithuania
 Luxembourg
 Macedonia
 Malaysia¹
 Mauritius¹
 Mexico
 Moldova
 Monaco¹
 Mongolia
 Morocco
 Netherlands
 New Zealand
 Nicaragua¹
 Nigeria
 Norway
 Pakistan¹
 Panama
 Peru¹
 Philippines
 Poland¹
 Portugal
 Romania¹
 Russian Fed.¹
 St. Vincent & the Grenadines
 Saudi Arabia¹
 Serbia and Montenegro
 Singapore
 Slovak Rep.¹
 Slovenia
 South Africa¹
 Spain¹
 Sri Lanka¹
 Sweden
 Switzerland
 Thailand¹
 Tunisia
 Turkey¹
 Ukraine¹
 Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.^{1 3}
 United Arab Emirates¹
 United Kingdom¹
 United States¹
 Uruguay
 Vietnam, Socialist Rep.¹
 World Health Organization¹
 World Meteorological Organization¹
 Yugoslavia⁴

NOTES:

¹ With declaration(s).

² See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

³ See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

⁴ See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Convention on assistance in the case of a nuclear accident or radiological emergency. Done at Vienna September 26, 1986; entered into force February 26, 1987; for the United States October 20, 1988.

TIAS

Parties:

Albania
 Algeria
 Argentina¹
 Armenia
 Australia¹
 Austria¹
 Bangladesh
 Belarus¹
 Belgium
 Bolivia
 Bosnia-Herzegovina
 Brazil
 Bulgaria
 Canada
 Chile
 China¹
 Costa Rica
 Croatia
 Cuba¹
 Cyprus
 Czech Rep.
 Egypt¹
 Estonia
 Finland¹
 Food and Agriculture Organization¹
 France¹
 German Dem. Rep.^{1 2}
 Germany, Fed. Rep.^{1 2}
 Greece¹
 Guatemala
 Hungary
 India¹
 Indonesia¹
 Iran¹
 Iraq¹
 Ireland¹
 Israel¹
 Italy¹
 Japan¹
 Jordan
 Korea¹
 Kuwait
 Latvia
 Lebanon
 Libya
 Liechtenstein
 Lithuania
 Luxembourg
 Macedonia
 Malaysia¹
 Mauritius¹
 Mexico
 Moldova
 Monaco¹
 Mongolia
 Morocco
 Netherlands¹
 New Zealand¹
 Nicaragua¹

Nigeria
 Norway¹
 Pakistan¹
 Panama
 Peru¹
 Philippines
 Poland
 Portugal
 Romania¹
 Russian Fed.¹
 St. Vincent & the Grenadines
 Saudi Arabia¹
 Serbia and Montenegro
 Singapore
 Slovak Rep.¹
 Slovenia
 South Africa¹
 Spain¹
 Sri Lanka¹
 Sweden¹
 Switzerland
 Thailand¹
 Tunisia
 Turkey¹
 Ukraine¹
 Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.^{1 3}
 United Arab Emirates¹
 United Kingdom¹
 United States¹
 Uruguay
 Vietnam, Socialist Rep.¹
 World Health Organization¹
 World Meteorological Organization¹
 Yugoslavia⁴

NOTES:

¹ With declaration(s).

² See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

³ See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

⁴ See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

NUCLEAR ENERGY

(See ATOMIC ENERGY)

NUCLEAR FREE ZONE— LATIN AMERICA¹

NOTE:

¹ The United States is not a party to the treaty for the prohibition of nuclear weapons in Latin America (the Treaty of Tlatelolco). For the English text of the treaty, see 22 UST 762; TIAS 7137; for the text in other languages, see 634 UNTS 281.

Additional protocol I to the treaty of February 14, 1967 for the prohibition of nuclear weapons in Latin America. Done at Mexico February 14, 1967; entered into force December 11, 1969; for the United States November 23, 1981.

33 UST 1792; TIAS 10147; 634 UNTS 362.

States which are parties:

France
 Netherlands¹

NUCLEAR FREE ZONE— LATIN AMERICA ¹ (Cont'd)

United Kingdom ²
United States ³

NOTES:

¹ With statement(s).

² Applicable to Anguilla, British Virgin Is., Cayman Is., Falkland Is., Montserrat, Turks and Caicos Is.

³ With understanding and declarations.

Additional protocol II to the treaty of February 14, 1967 for the prohibition of nuclear weapons in Latin America. Done at Mexico February 14, 1967; entered into force December 11, 1969; for the United States May 12, 1971. 22 UST 754; TIAS 7137; 634 UNTS 364.

States which are parties:

China ^{1 2}

France ¹

Union of Soviet Socialist Rep. ^{1 3}

United Kingdom ^{4 5}

United States ⁶

NOTES:

¹ With statement.

² Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

³ See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

⁴ With declaration.

⁵ Applicable to Anguilla, British Virgin Is., Cayman Is., Falkland Is., Montserrat, Turks and Caicos Is.

⁶ With understandings and declarations.

NUCLEAR MATERIALS

Convention on the physical protection of nuclear materials, with annex. Done at Vienna October 26, 1979; entered into force February 8, 1987.

TIAS 11080.

States which are parties:

Afghanistan

Albania

Algeria

Antigua & Barbuda

Argentina ¹

Armenia

Australia

Austria

Azerbaijan

Belarus ¹

Belgium

Bolivia

Bosnia-Herzegovina

Botswana

Brazil

Bulgaria

Burkina Faso

Cameroon

Canada

Chile

China ¹

Colombia

Congo, Dem. Rep.

Costa Rica

Croatia

Cuba

Cyprus

Czech Rep.

Denmark

Ecuador

Equatorial Guinea

Estonia

European Atomic Energy Community ¹

Finland

France ¹

German Dem. Rep. ^{2 3}

Germany, Fed. Rep. ³

Ghana

Greece

Grenada

Guatemala

Honduras

Hungary

Iceland

India

Indonesia ¹

Ireland

Israel

Italy ¹

Japan

Kenya

Korea ²

Kuwait

Latvia

Lebanon

Libya

Liechtenstein

Lithuania

Luxembourg

Macedonia

Madagascar

Mali

Malta

Marshall Is.

Mexico

Moldova

Monaco

Mongolia

Morocco

Mozambique

Namibia

Netherlands ²

New Zealand

Norway

Oman

Pakistan

Panama

Paraguay

Peru ²

Philippines

Poland ²

Portugal

Qatar

Romania

Russian Fed. ²

Senegal

Serbia and Montenegro

Seychelles

Slovak Rep.

Slovenia

Spain ²

Sudan

Swaziland

Sweden

Switzerland

Tajikistan

Tonga

Trinidad & Tobago

Tunisia

Turkey ²

Uganda

Ukraine

Union of Soviet Socialist Reps. ^{2 4}

United Arab Emirates

United Kingdom

United States

Uruguay

Uzbekistan

Yugoslavia ⁵

NOTES:

¹ With declaration(s).

² With reservation(s).

³ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

⁴ See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

⁵ See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

NUCLEAR SAFETY

Convention on nuclear safety. Done at Vienna September 20, 1994; entered into force October 24, 1996; for the United States July 10, 1999.

TIAS

Parties:

Argentina

Armenia

Australia

Austria

Bangladesh

Belarus

Belgium

Brazil

Bulgaria

Canada

Chile

China

Croatia

Cyprus

Czech Rep.

Denmark ¹

European Atomic Energy Community

Finland

France

Germany

Greece

Hungary

Indonesia

Ireland

Italy

Japan

Korea

Latvia

Lebanon

Lithuania

Luxembourg

Mali

Mexico

Moldova

Netherlands ²

Norway

Pakistan

Peru

Poland

Portugal

Romania

Russian Fed.

Singapore

NUCLEAR SAFETY (Cont'd)

Slovak Rep.
Slovenia
South Africa
Spain
Sri Lanka
Sweden
Switzerland
Turkey
Ukraine¹
United Kingdom³
United States
Uruguay

NOTES:

¹ With reservation(s)/declaration(s).

² For the Kingdom in Europe.

³ For the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, the Bailiwick of Guernsey, the Bailiwick of Jersey and the Isle of Man.

NUCLEAR TEST BAN

Treaty banning nuclear weapon tests in the atmosphere, in outer space and under water. Done at Moscow August 5, 1963; entered into force October 10, 1963.

14 UST 1313; TIAS 5433; 480 UNTS 43.

Parties:

Afghanistan
Antigua & Barbuda
Argentina
Armenia
Australia
Austria
Bahamas, The
Bangladesh
Belarus
Belgium
Benin
Bhutan
Bolivia
Bosnia-Herzegovina
Botswana
Brazil
Bulgaria
Burma
Canada
Cape Verde
Central African Rep.
Chad
Chile
China (Taiwan)¹
Colombia
Congo, Dem. Rep.
Costa Rica
Cote d'Ivoire
Croatia
Cyprus
Czech Rep.
Denmark
Dominican Rep.
Ecuador
Egypt
El Salvador
Fiji
Finland

Gabon
Gambia, The
German Dem. Rep.²
Germany, Fed. Rep.²
Ghana
Greece
Guatemala
Honduras
Hungary
Iceland
India
Indonesia
Iran
Iraq
Ireland
Israel
Italy
Jamaica
Japan
Jordan
Kenya
Korea
Kuwait
Laos
Lebanon
Liberia
Libya
Luxembourg
Madagascar
Malawi
Malaysia
Malta
Mauritania
Mauritius
Mexico
Mongolia
Morocco
Nepal
Netherlands³
New Zealand
Nicaragua
Niger
Nigeria
Norway
Pakistan
Panama
Papua New Guinea
Peru
Philippines
Poland
Romania
Russian Fed.
Rwanda
San Marino
Senegal
Seychelles
Sierra Leone
Singapore
Slovak Rep.
Slovenia
South Africa
Spain
Sri Lanka
Sudan
Suriname
Swaziland
Sweden
Switzerland
Syrian Arab Rep.
Tanzania
Thailand
Togo
Tonga
Trinidad & Tobago
Tunisia

Turkey
Uganda
Ukraine
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.^{4,5}
United Kingdom⁴
United States⁴
Uruguay
Venezuela
Western Samoa
Yemen (Aden)⁶
Yugoslavia⁷
Zambia

NOTES:

¹ See note under CHINA (Taiwan) in bilateral section.

² See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

³ Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

⁴ Original Party.

⁵ See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

⁶ See note under YEMEN in bilateral section.

⁷ See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

NUCLEAR WASTE

Joint convention on the safety of spent fuel management and on the safety of radioactive waste management. Done at Vienna September 5, 1997; entered into force June 18, 2001; for the United States July 14, 2003.

TIAS

Parties:

Argentina
Australia
Austria
Belarus
Belgium
Bulgaria
Canada
Croatia
Czech Rep.
Denmark
Finland
France
Germany
Greece
Hungary
Ireland
Japan
Korea
Latvia
Luxembourg
Morocco
Netherlands¹
Norway
Poland
Romania
Slovak Rep.
Slovenia
Spain
Sweden
Switzerland
Ukraine
United Kingdom
United States

NOTE:

¹ For the Kingdom in Europe.

NUCLEAR WEAPONS— NON-PROLIFERATION

(See also SEABEDS)

Treaty on the non-proliferation of nuclear weapons. Done at Washington, London and Moscow July 1, 1968; entered into force March 5, 1970.

21 UST 483; TIAS 6839; 729 UNTS 161.

States which are parties:

Afghanistan
Albania
Algeria
Andorra
Angola
Antigua & Barbuda
Argentina
Armenia
Australia
Austria
Azerbaijan
Bahamas, The
Bahrain
Bangladesh
Barbados
Belarus
Belgium
Belize
Benin
Bhutan
Bolivia
Bosnia-Herzegovina
Botswana
Brazil
Brunei
Bulgaria
Burkina Faso
Burma
Burundi
Cambodia
Cameroon
Canada
Cape Verde
Central African Rep.
Chad
Chile
China^{1 2}
Colombia
Comoros
Congo
Congo, Dem. Rep.
Costa Rica
Cote d'Ivoire
Croatia
Cyprus
Czech Rep.
Denmark
Djibouti
Dominica
Dominican Rep.
Ecuador
Egypt³
El Salvador
Equatorial Guinea
Eritrea
Estonia
Ethiopia⁴
Fiji
Finland
France
Gabon
Gambia, The
Georgia
German Dem. Rep.⁵
Germany, Fed. Rep.^{3 5}
Ghana
Greece
Grenada
Guatemala
Guinea
Guinea-Bissau
Guyana
Haiti
Holy See³
Honduras
Hungary
Iceland
Indonesia³
Iran
Iraq
Ireland
Italy³
Jamaica
Japan³
Jordan
Kazakhstan
Kenya
Kiribati
Korea, Dem. People's Rep.
Korea, Rep.
Kuwait
Kyrgyz Rep.
Laos
Latvia
Lebanon
Lesotho
Liberia
Libya
Liechtenstein³
Lithuania
Luxembourg
Macedonia
Madagascar
Malawi
Malaysia
Maldives
Mali
Malta
Marshall Is.
Mauritania
Mauritius
Mexico³
Micronesia
Moldova
Monaco
Mongolia
Morocco
Mozambique
Namibia
Nauru
Nepal
Netherlands⁶
New Zealand
Nicaragua
Niger
Nigeria
Norway
Oman
Palau
Panama
Papua New Guinea
Paraguay
Peru
Philippines
Poland
Portugal

Qatar
Romania
Russian Fed.
Rwanda
St. Kitts & Nevis
St. Lucia
St. Vincent & the Grenadines
San Marino
Sao Tome & Principe
Saudi Arabia
Senegal
Seychelles
Sierra Leone
Singapore
Slovak Rep.
Slovenia
Solomon Is.
Somalia
South Africa
Spain
Sri Lanka
Sudan
Suriname
Swaziland
Sweden
Switzerland³
Syrian Arab Rep.
Tajikistan
Tanzania
Thailand
Togo
Tonga
Trinidad & Tobago
Tunisia
Turkey³
Turkmenistan
Tuvalu
Uganda
Ukraine
United Arab Emirates
United Kingdom⁷
United States
Uruguay
Uzbekistan
Vanuatu
Venezuela
Vietnam, Socialist Rep.
Western Samoa
Yemen (Aden)⁸
Yemen (Sanaa)⁸
Yugoslavia^{3 9}
Zambia
Zimbabwe

NOTES:

¹ The Taiwan authorities have also adhered to this treaty. See note under CHINA (Taiwan) in bilateral section.

² Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

³ With statement.

⁴ See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

⁵ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

⁶ Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

⁷ Extended to Anguilla and territories under the territorial sovereignty of the United Kingdom.

⁸ See note under YEMEN in bilateral section.

⁹ See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.